

Lesson 8.6: Any Way You Slice It

In this lesson you will:

- learn how to find the area of a sector, a segment, and an annulus of a circle

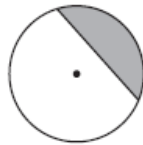
In Lesson 8.5, you discovered a formula for calculating the area of a circle. With the help of your visual thinking and problem-solving skills, you can calculate the areas of different sections of a circle.

*Add “sector of a circle,” “segment of a circle,” and “annulus” to your vocabulary list.

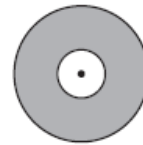
If you cut a slice of pizza, each slice would probably be a sector of a circle. If you could make only one straight cut with your knife, your slice would be a segment of a circle. If you don't like the crust, you'd cut out the center of the pizza; the crust shape that would remain is called an annulus.



Sector of a circle



Segment of a circle



Annulus

A **sector of a circle** is the region between two _____ and an _____ of a circle.

A **segment of a circle** is the region between a _____ and an _____ of a circle.

An **annulus** is the region between two _____ circles.

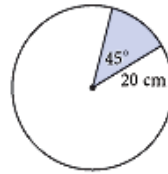
“Picture equations” are helpful when you try to visualize the areas of these regions. The picture equations below show you how to find the area of a sector of a circle, the area of a segment of a circle, and the area of an annulus.

$$\frac{a}{360} \cdot \pi r^2 = A_{\text{sector}}$$

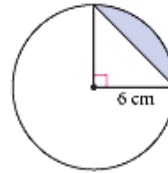
$$\frac{a}{360} \pi r^2 - \frac{1}{2}bh = A_{\text{segment}}$$

$$\pi R^2 - \pi r^2 = A_{\text{annulus}}$$

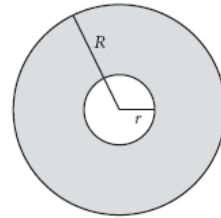
•Example 1: Find the area of the shaded sector.



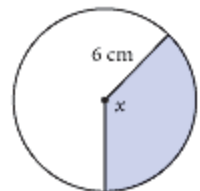
•Example 2: Find the area of the shaded segment.



•Example 3: Find the area of the annulus. $R = 9$ cm and $r = 3$ cm



•Example 4: The shaded area is 14π cm², and the radius is 6 cm. Find x .



⇒ASSIGNMENT: _____